



# Procurement in the 23<sup>rd</sup> century



The Z Factor



# — What's the plan?

- 01 Procurement at ZIM
- 02 Utilizing digital platforms
- 03 AI is here, can we use it?
- 04 Summary

# ZIM costs 2022

Fuel



Vessel Chartering



Logistic Expenses



Information Technology

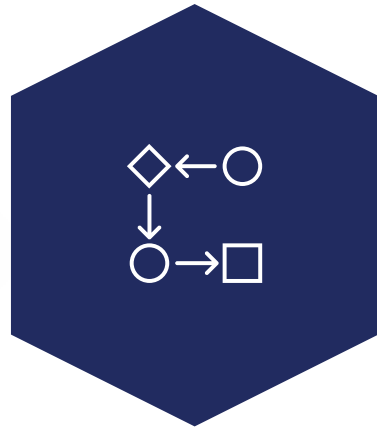


Indirect Costs



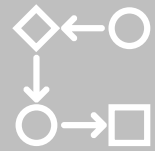
# The ZIM way

It's **NOT** about the money



# The ZIM way

ROI isn't  
everything

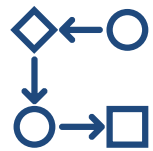


# The ZIM way



**Quality Comparison Table**  
XX - Always a Quality Comparison Table

	Quality	Cost	Service
<b>Supplier A</b>			
Quality	High	Low	High
Cost	Low	Low	Low
Service	High	High	High
<b>Supplier B</b>			
Quality	Low	Low	Low
Cost	Low	Low	Low
Service	Low	Low	Low
<b>The Supplier</b>			
Quality	High	Low	High
Cost	Low	Low	Low
Service	High	High	High



# Quality Comparison Table

15. Annex 4 – Quality Comparison Table

Classification	Criteria	Necessity	Weight
<b>Compliance to ZIM's needs</b>	Integration with existing systems	Must	3%
	ZIM's Terminology	Important	1%
	ZIM's Methodology	Important	1%
	ZIM's Strategy	Important	2%
	ZIM's Infrastructure	Important	1%
	ZIM's DR Solution	Important	2%
<b>Sum</b>			<b>10%</b>
<b>The Solution</b>	Functionality	Critical	5%
	Performance	Critical	3%
	Stability	Critical	3%
	Security	Important	3%
	Independency	Important	5%
	A Whole Solution Responsibility Concept	Important	3%
	Project Management	Important	3%
	Development Methodology	Important	3%
	The Professional Team	Important	3%
	Technology Innovation	Important	3%
	Training & Implementation	Important	3%
	Support	Important	3%
<b>Sum</b>			<b>40%</b>
<b>The Supplier</b>	Level Of Leadership in this Knowledge Area	Important	2%
	Clear Vision	Critical	2%
	Level Of Partnership	Critical	2%
	Wealth & Stability	Must	1%
	Vendor vs Integrator Motivation	Important	

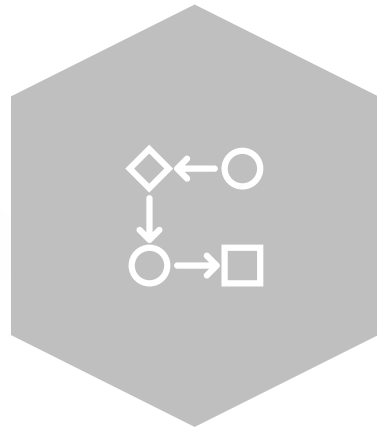


# The Computability Check List

## 3. Annex 2 – Compatibility Check List

Criteria	Type	Necessity	Remark/Approve
OS	Win 2008 SP2 64-bit	Must	
OS	Linux Red Hat 5, 4	Must	
Manufacture	HP/IBM	Must	
Host Model	BL460c Gen8 (or 7) or IBM HS22/23	Must	
Physical			
Model	HP DL360/380 Gen8 or IBM X3650	Must	
Virtual Inf.	VMware vSphere ESXi 5	Must	
HP Blade	HP Virtual Connect Network and SAN modules, i.e.		
Chassis	FlexFabric (and former Flex10 and VC FC modules)	Must	
IBM Blade			
Chassis	Cisco 4001i network switches and QLogic SAN switches	Must	
Cluster	Microsoft Clusters (Active/Passive)	Must	
NLB	Microsoft NLB as well as hardware NLB using the F5 appliance	Must	
High End	EMC VMAX ,VNX 7600	Must	
Mid Range	EMC VNX 5300/VNX5500	Must	
Replication	asynchronous block based replication via EMC's Recover Point	Must	
Software	EMC Networker V7.6.2	Must	
Backup To		Must	
Disk	Data Domain DD860	Must	
Exchange			
Version	2010	Must	
Archive	Symantec KVS Enterprise Vault	Must	
Mobile	RIM blackberry Server	Must	
	BMC Platform	Must	
Vendor	Oracle/MS-SQL	Must	
	All users work over the WAN	Must	
Bandwidth	25k per user	Must	
Internet	locally in their country thru the local ISP connection.	Must	
Browser	We disabled access to the internet		

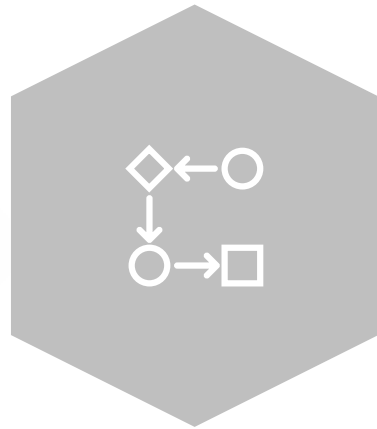
# The ZIM way



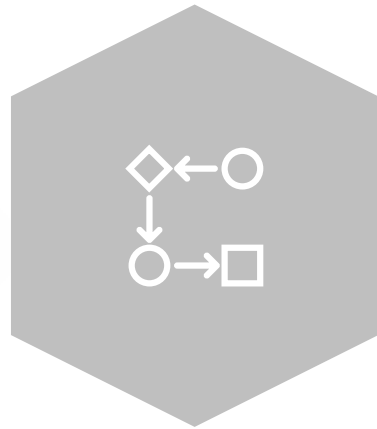
More CapEx  
Less OpEx



# The ZIM way



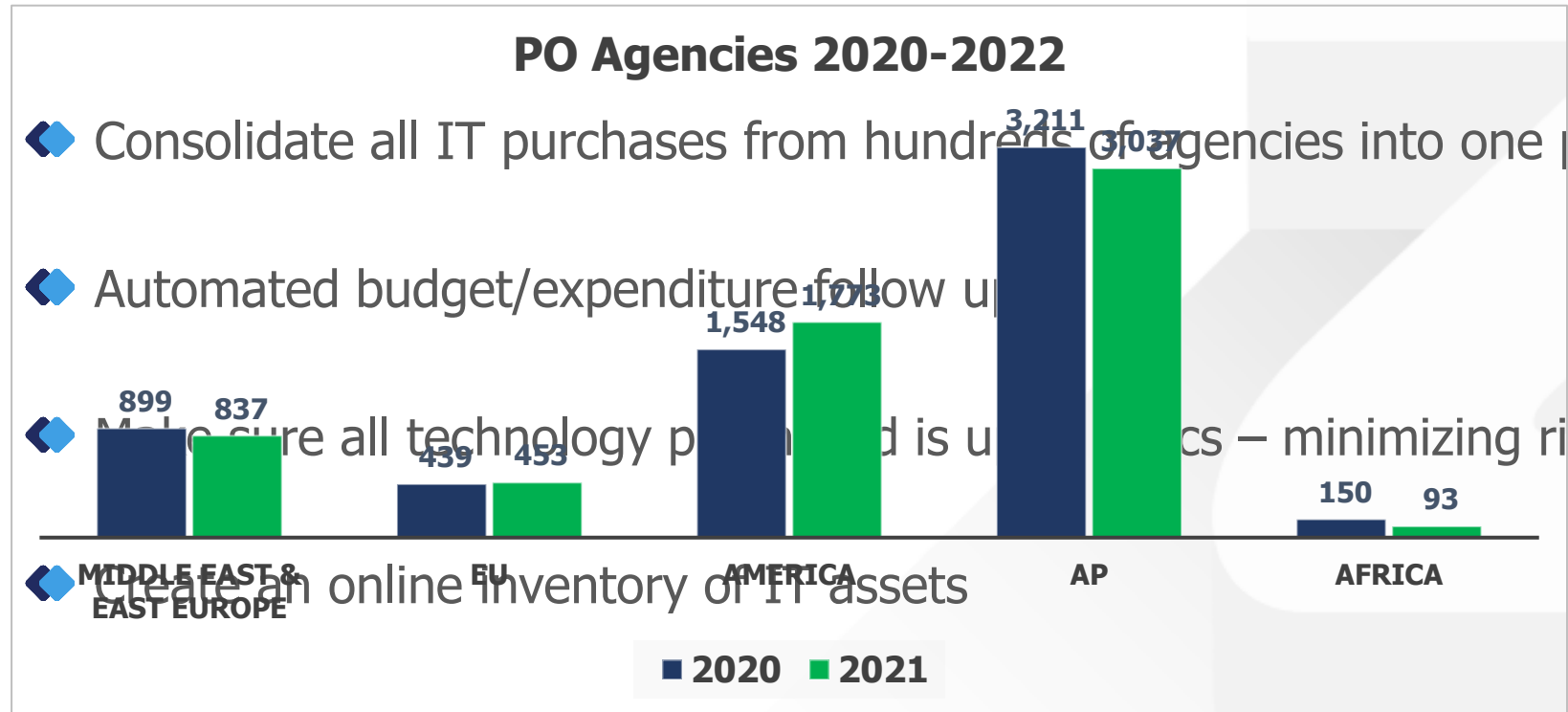
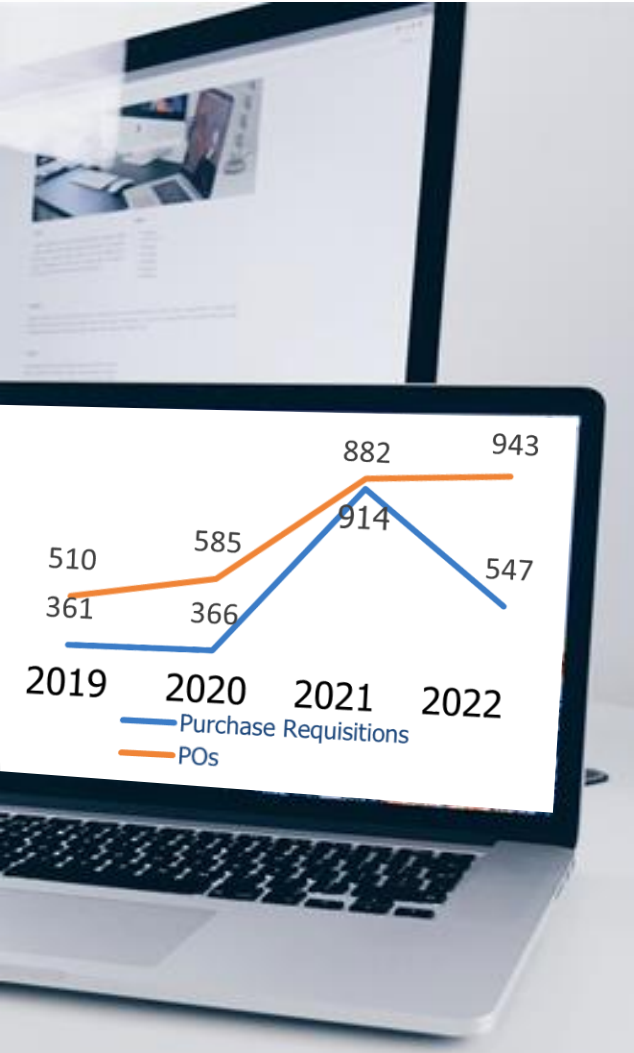
# The ZIM way



Company  
wide  
collaboration



# The need for a consolidated IT procurement process



◆ Consolidate all IT purchases from hundreds of agencies into one place

◆ Automated budget/expenditure follow up

◆ Make sure all technology purchased is used – minimizing risks

◆ Create an online inventory of IT assets

◆ Move approval process from email to workflow

◆ Improve control by company function

Total 2020

Total 2021

Total 2022

**6,247**

**6,193**

**7360**

# The IT procurement process



# The IT procurement process



Create IT Purchase Order

All IT procurement under one type of SAP Purchase Order



# The IT procurement process



Asset Procurement

Hardware plus Software License  
subtracted from agency IT yearly budget  
Hardware assigned an internal serial number





# The IT procurement process



Ongoing and Peripherals

Maintenance, training, communication and network  
Expenses charged on a G/L account



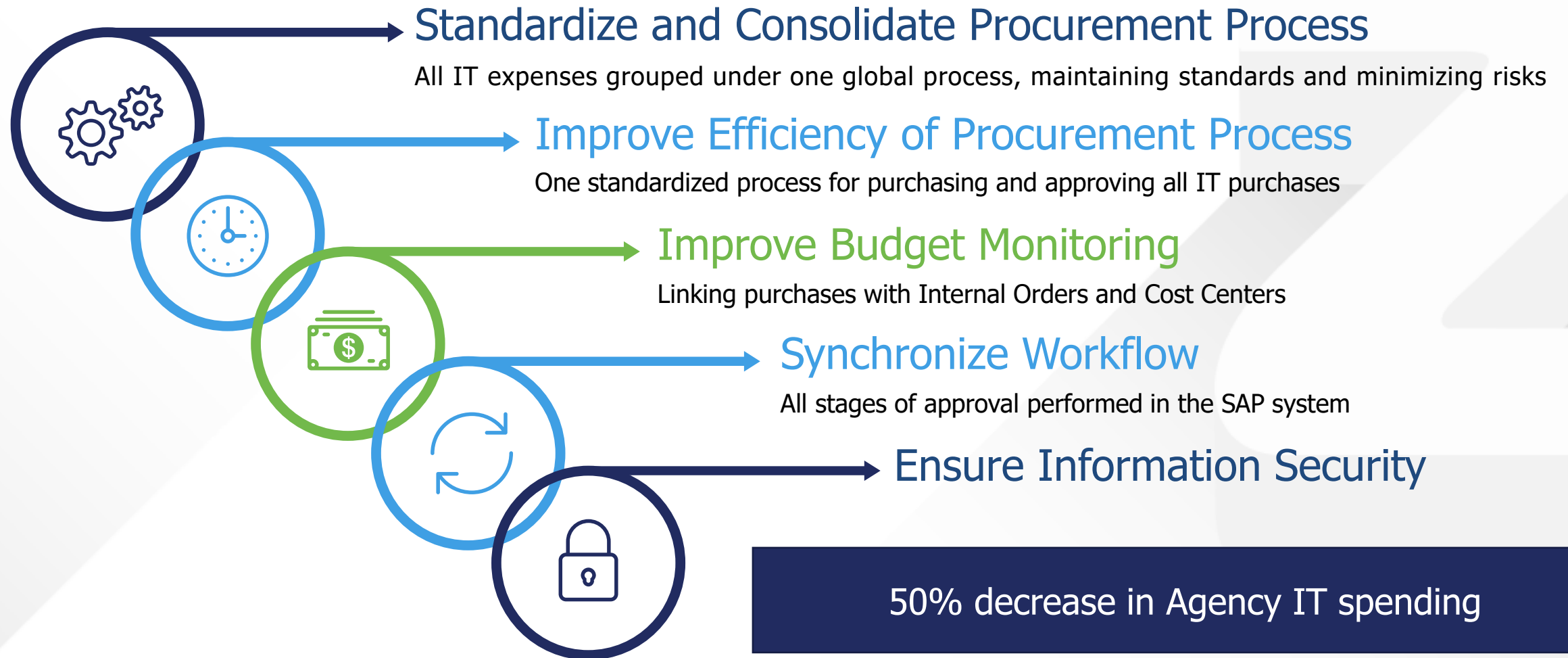
# The IT procurement process

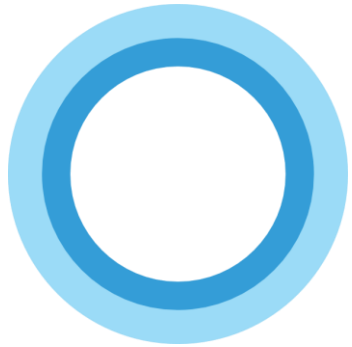


Approvals via SAP workflow

Multiple levels of approvals depending on the cost

# Benefits





**ChatGPT**



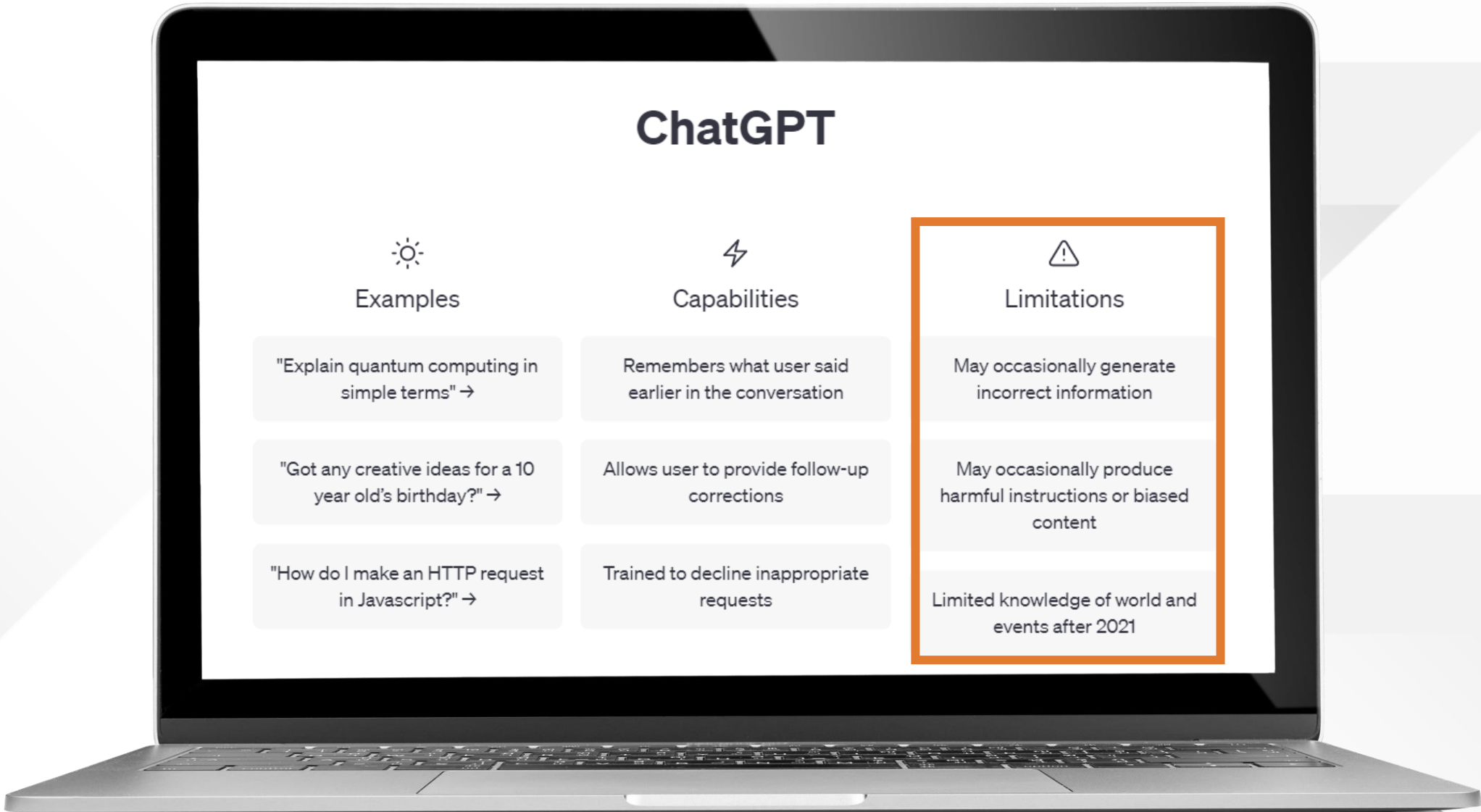
שלום לך, אני שומעת הרבה על מודל לשוני  
בשם ChatGPT.

# Let's see how it works!

<https://chat.openai.com>



# The Disclaimer



## ChatGPT



### Examples

"Explain quantum computing in simple terms" →

"Got any creative ideas for a 10 year old's birthday?" →

"How do I make an HTTP request in Javascript?" →



### Capabilities

Remembers what user said earlier in the conversation

Allows user to provide follow-up corrections

Trained to decline inappropriate requests



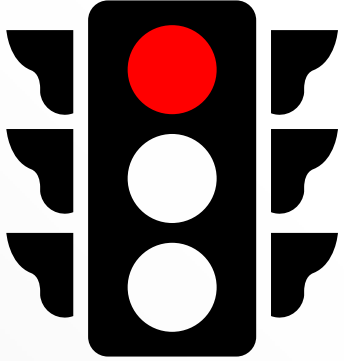
### Limitations

May occasionally generate incorrect information

May occasionally produce harmful instructions or biased content

Limited knowledge of world and events after 2021

# ChatGPT: Dos and Don'ts



**Don't** give it proprietary information.

**Don't** assume it's right.

**Don't** fear it.

**Do** enjoy it.

**Do** use it with care, bearing in mind its potential negative effects.

**Do** consider how to best minimize the risks to ourselves and society (including strong privacy laws).





# For example:

Automation and process improvements



Microsoft Lists



Power Apps





# Thank You

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The Z Factor